

SOCIETY OF GENERAL PHYSIOLOGISTS

BYLAWS

ARTICLE I - PURPOSE

To promote and disseminate knowledge in the field of General Physiology (the study of biological mechanisms through the systematic use of analytical investigations), to advance understanding and interest in the subject of General Physiology, and to engage in general scientific research in any field relating to General Physiology.

ARTICLE II - MEMBERSHIP

1. *Eligibility*

a. **Regular Members**

Regular membership in the Society shall be open to any individual actively interested in the field of General Physiology and who has made significant contributions to knowledge in that field. Applications will be accepted at any time.

b. **Young Investigator Members**

Students who are working toward a doctoral degree in the field of General Physiology, or those who have earned their highest degree in this field within six years of the time of application, shall be eligible for Young Investigator membership in the Society. Applications will be accepted at any time. The term of membership in the Young Investigator member category shall be for a maximum of five years. Young Investigator members who continue to be active in the field of General Physiology may apply for Regular membership two years after earning the highest degree.

2. *Eligibility*

Any individual actively interested in the field of General Physiology and who has made significant contributions to knowledge in that field is eligible to become a member of the society by completing and submitting the online membership application form.

3. *Failure to Pay Membership Charges*

Any member who fails to pay annual dues or other assessments upon members for two successive years shall cease to be a member of the Society at the end of the second year, but may be reinstated upon payment of dues for the next year.

4. *Emeritus Members*

Any member, upon notifying the society of his/her professional retirement, shall become an Emeritus member and shall be released from further payment of dues.

ARTICLE III - COUNCIL

1. *Membership, Election, and Eligibility*

The Council shall consist of thirteen members: the Officers (described in Article IV) and eight councilors elected from the membership, two of whom shall be postdoctoral fellows. The elected councilors shall be chosen by the membership of the Society for three-year terms, two or three (as required) to be elected each year. No elected member shall be eligible for re-election to the Council immediately after serving two consecutive terms; however, the postdoc councilors shall each serve a single two-year term.

2. *Nominations and Vacancies*

The Council shall serve as a nominating committee to select candidates for vacancies on the Council to be filled by vote of the members. Interim vacancies on the Council shall be filled for the unexpired term by a majority vote of the remaining members of the Council.

3. *Voting*

A majority vote of the members of the Council shall be required for any action except as herein provided to the contrary.

4. *Powers and Duties*

- a. The management of the Society shall be vested in the Council.
- b. The Council shall have power to fix the amount of annual dues or other assessments upon members from time to time and the due date thereof, to adopt rules for its own governance and amend them at will, to set the time and place of meetings, to determine the policies and transact all business of the Society, and in general to exercise all powers necessary or proper to carry out the purpose of the Society except such as are especially reserved to the members thereof.
- c. The Council shall appoint official representatives for specific terms to other societies and organizations as the need arises. These appointees shall be *ex-officio* members of the Council without the right to vote. The duties of these representatives shall be to place before the executive bodies of these societies and organizations such matters and views as the Council may determine and to transmit to the Council all pertinent information which may affect the interest of the Society.
- d. The Council may engage the services of an Executive Secretary, Clerk, or other administrative entity to assist with management and conduct of society activities. In this document, this position is denoted Executive Secretary/Clerk.

ARTICLE IV - OFFICERS

1. *Officers*

The officers of the Society shall be a president, a president-elect, a secretary, treasurer, and past-president. No elected officer shall receive monetary compensation for their work on behalf of the

Society .

2. *Terms of Office*

The president shall serve for two years, with the second year subject to Council approval. The president-elect shall serve for two years, unless the president does not receive Council approval to serve a second year, in which case the president-elect serves one year. The secretary and treasurer shall be elected to terms of three years. The past-president shall serve one year. No person may hold office of secretary and/or treasurer for more than two consecutive full terms.

3. *Nomination and Election*

The Council shall attempt to select at least two candidates for each office to be filled and shall secure the consent of the nominee before placing a name on the ballot. All Regular members in good standing shall be eligible to any office and any Regular member is eligible to receive votes. Ballots (electronic or paper) shall be sent to all members of the Society not less than two nor more than six months prior to the date set for the annual business meeting. To be valid, ballots must be received by the secretary or other person delegated to receive them at least forty-five days prior to the date of said meeting. A plurality of all votes cast shall be necessary for election. Newly elected members of the Council shall take office and assume their duties immediately following the next annual business meeting, except for the treasurer, who will take office and assume his/her duties at the beginning of the following fiscal year. Newly elected members are encouraged to attend the next Council meeting after the election as non-voting members if the meeting occurs prior to the next annual business meeting. Except for the past-president who will serve for one additional year, all officers shall continue to serve until relieved by their successors.

4. *President*

The president shall be the chief executive officer of the Society, charged with the responsibility of carrying out its policies. The president shall preside at all meetings of the Council and at the annual business meeting of members. The president shall appoint the members of all committees except the nominating committee, call meetings of the Council, and perform such other duties as usually pertain to such office.

5. *President-Elect*

The president-elect shall perform the duties necessary to the office of the president in the event of vacancy in the office of president or his absence or inability to act.

6. *Past-President*

The outgoing president, termed Past-President, will remain on Council for one year in order to ensure a smooth transition of leadership to the new President and to assist the new President in carrying out his/her duties.

7. *Secretary*

It shall be the duty of the secretary, with the help of the Executive Secretary/Clerk, to provide minutes for all meetings of the Council and at the annual business meeting, and to make reports to the Council from time to time as may be requested by the president.

8. *Treasurer*

It shall be the duty of the treasurer, with the help of the Executive Secretary/Clerk, to collect all monies due the Society and to keep them in safe custody in such depository as may be designated by the Council, to disburse funds upon order of the Council, to keep a detailed record of all receipts and disbursements, and to assure that such tax and/or exempt organization returns as may be required by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts or the United States are filed. It shall be the duty of the treasurer to assist the incoming treasurer with financial matters. For the management, investment, and disposition of any funds that are above and beyond the normal operational needs of the organization, a Finance Committee, appointed as needed or desired by Council, shall meet and make recommendations to Council for approval. This Committee shall consist of the Treasurer, the Executive Secretary/Clerk, at least one other Council member, and such outside financial advisers as Council may deem appropriate.

ARTICLE V - MEETINGS

1. *Annual Business Meeting*

A general meeting of the Society known as the annual business meeting shall be held once each year at a time and place determined by the Council. All members will be notified not less than two nor more than five months prior to the date set for such meeting.

2. *Certain Special Meetings*

Meetings of groups formed within the Society with regard either to geographical locality or field of interest may be held at times other than that of the annual business meeting, and the formation of such groups shall be encouraged. Business of the Society as a whole shall not be conducted at such meetings. Such group meetings should be reported to the Council, but the formation or dissolution of such groups may take place without alteration of the status of group members as members of the Society.

ARTICLE VI - FISCAL YEARS

All business involving the transfer of monies or properties shall be transacted on the basis of the twelve-month period beginning on the first day of October and terminating on the thirtieth day of September.

ARTICLE VII - AFFILIATION

The Council is empowered to affiliate with other organizations subject to approval by the Members.

ARTICLE VIII - FISCAL STATUS AND TERMINATION

The Society is a nonprofit scientific and educational body. No member of the Society shall be entitled to any distributive share of its assets, and in the event of dissolution, its assets remaining after payment of its just debts shall be given and distributed only to one or more of the following, selected by majority vote of the members of the Society:

a. a state, a territory, a possession of the United States, or any political subdivision of any of the foregoing, or the United States, or the District of Columbia, but only if the distribution is made for exclusively public purposes; or

b. a corporation, community chest, fund, or foundation meeting the conditions prescribed at the time of such distribution by Section 501 (c) (3) of the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1954, or any statutory enactment amending or replacing that section.

ARTICLE IX – INDEMNIFICATION

The Society may, by resolution of Council, provide for indemnification by the corporation of any and all current or former officers and councilors against expenses actually and necessarily incurred by them in connection with the defense of any action, suit, or proceeding in which they or any of them are made a party by reason of having been an officer or councilor of the Society, except in relation to matters wherein such individuals shall be adjudged in such action, suit, or proceeding to be liable for gross negligence or misconduct in the performance of duty and to such matters as shall be settled by agreement predicated on the existence of such liability for gross negligence or misconduct.

ARTICLE X – AMENDMENTS TO THE BYLAWS

The Bylaws may be amended by one of two procedures subsequent to approval at a Council meeting by two-thirds of the Council members:

a. a majority vote in a ballot of the membership; or

b. a majority of the votes cast at the annual business meeting. Any member of the Society may recommend an amendment to the Council in writing.